

Contents

Addendum	1
Summary	S-1
Purpose and Scope	S-1
The Covered Species and Their Habitat	S-4
Current status of Aquatic habitat and covered species in the Eligible Plan Area and HPAs	S-5
Potential Impacts to Covered Species and their Habitats that May Result in Take	S-7
Conservation Program	S-9
Biological Goals and Objectives	S-9
Green Diamond's Operating Conservation Program.....	S-9
Riparian Management.....	S-10
Slope Stability	S-11
Road Management	S-13
Harvest-related Ground Disturbance	S-16
Effectiveness Monitoring.....	S-16
Adaptive Management.....	S-19
Implementation Monitoring	S-20
Special Project.....	S-20
Changed Circumstances	S-20
Unforeseen Circumstances	S-21
Assessment of Conservation Strategy's Likely Effectiveness	S-21
Impact Avoidance, Minimization, and Mitigation.....	S-21
Conservation Benefits	S-22
Alternatives Considered	S-22
1. Purpose, Scope, and Context	1-1
1.1 Introduction	1-1
1.2 Purpose	1-3

1.3	Scope	1-3
1.3.1	Term of the AHCP/ITP and CCAA/ESP	1-4
1.3.2	Area Where Take Will Be Authorized and the Plan Will Be Implemented	1-4
1.3.2.1	Definitions	1-4
1.3.2.2	Eligible Plan Area: Initial Plan Area and Adjustment Area.....	1-5
1.3.2.3	Plan Area Adjustments Over Time	1-5
1.3.2.4	Hydrographic Planning Areas	1-7
1.3.2.4.1	Rationale	1-7
1.3.2.4.2	HPA Types	1-8
1.3.2.4.3	HPA Groups	1-8
1.3.3	Covered Species	1-9
1.3.3.1	ITP Species.....	1-10
1.3.3.2	ESP Species	1-11
1.3.4	Covered Activities.....	1-11
1.4	Context	1-11
1.4.1	ITP and ESP Requirements	1-11
1.4.1.1	ITP Requirements	1-12
1.4.1.2	ESP Requirements.....	1-13
1.4.2	California's FPRs and Other Regulations.....	1-15
1.4.3	Green Diamond's NSO HCP	1-15
1.4.4	Other Conservation Efforts	1-17
1.4.5	Multiple Uses of the Plan.....	1-18
2.	Description of Green Diamond's Timber Operations and Forest Management Activities	2-1
2.1	Introduction	2-1
2.2	Timber-Product Harvest	2-1
2.2.1	Felling and Bucking Timber.....	2-2
2.2.2	Yarding Timber.....	2-2
2.2.2.1	Ground-Based Yarding	2-2
2.2.2.2	Cable Yarding	2-2
2.2.2.3	Aerial Yarding.....	2-3
2.2.2.4	Loading and Other Landing Operations	2-4
2.2.3	Salvaging Timber Products	2-4
2.2.4	Transporting Timber and Rock Products.....	2-4
2.2.5	Road Construction and Maintenance	2-4
2.2.6	Rock Pit Construction and Use	2-5

2.2.7	Water Drafting	2-5
2.2.8	Equipment Maintenance.....	2-5
2.3	Silvicultural Regimes and Methods	2-5
2.4	Timber Stand Regeneration and Improvement	2-6
2.4.1	Site Preparation, Prescribed Burning, and Slash Treatment	2-7
2.4.2	Tree Planting	2-9
2.4.3	Control of Competing Vegetation	2-9
2.4.4	Precommercial Thinning and Pruning	2-9
2.5	Minor Forest-Product Harvest	2-9
3.	Description of the Covered Species and their Habitats	3-1
3.1	Summary	3-1
3.2	Species Characteristics	3-1
3.2.1	Fish Species Characteristics	3-1
3.2.2	Amphibian Species Characteristics	3-1
3.3	Habitat Characteristics	3-4
3.3.1	Fish Habitat Characteristics.....	3-4
3.3.1.1	Stream and Channel Features	3-4
3.3.1.1.1	Pools	3-4
3.3.1.1.2	Riffles	3-6
3.3.1.1.3	Runs	3-6
3.3.1.1.4	Side Channels	3-6
3.3.1.1.5	Channel Migration Zones	3-7
3.3.1.1.6	Hyporehic Zone	3-7
3.3.1.2	Riparian Zone Contributions	3-7
3.3.1.2.1	Riparian Vegetation	3-8
3.3.1.2.2	LWD	3-8
3.3.1.3	Other Habitat Factors.....	3-9
3.3.1.3.1	Water Temperature	3-9
3.3.1.3.2	Barriers.....	3-10
3.3.1.3.3	Smaller Watersheds	3-10

3.3.2	Amphibian Habitat Characteristics	3-11
3.3.2.1	Stream and Channel Features	3-11
3.3.2.1.1	Pools	3-11
3.3.2.1.2	Riffles	3-11
3.3.2.1.3	Seeps, Cascades, and Splash Zones	3-11
3.3.2.1.4	Perennial and Intermittent Stream Flows	3-12
3.3.2.2	Riparian Zone Contributions	3-12
3.3.2.2.1	Water Temperature	3-12
4.	Description and Assessment of the Current Status of Aquatic Habitat and Covered Species in the Area Where the Plan Will Be Implemented	4-1
4.1	Introduction	4-1
4.2	Geologic and geomorphic Factors.....	4-1
4.2.1	Geologic Composition, Structure, and Activity	4-2
4.2.1.1	Klamath Mountain Province	4-2
4.2.1.1.1	Western Jurassic Belt.....	4-2
4.2.1.1.2	Western Paleozoic and Triassic Belt.....	4-3
4.2.1.2	Coast Range Province	4-3
4.2.1.2.1	Franciscan Complex.....	4-3
4.2.1.2.2	Overlap Assemblage	4-4
4.2.1.3	Other Quaternary and Tertiary Overlap Deposits	4-4
4.2.1.3.1	Weathered Bedrock, Colluvium, and Soils.....	4-5
4.2.1.3.2	Modern Alluvium.....	4-5
4.2.1.3.3	Stream Terrace Deposits	4-5
4.2.1.3.4	Coastal Plain Sediments	4-5
4.2.1.3.5	Landslide Deposits	4-5
4.2.1.3.6	Tertiary Intrusive Rocks.....	4-6
4.2.1.4	Seismic Hazards, Faults, and Structural Relationships.....	4-6
4.2.1.5	Geologic Profile of the HPA Groups.....	4-8
4.2.1.5.1	Smith River HPA Group	4-8
4.2.1.5.2	Coastal Klamath HPA Group.....	4-8
4.2.1.5.3	Korbel HPA Group.....	4-9
4.2.1.5.4	Humboldt Bay HPA Group	4-9

4.2.2	Landform Development	4-9
4.2.3	Landslide Classifications	4-10
4.2.3.1	Shallow-Seated Landslides	4-11
4.2.3.1.1	Debris Slides	4-11
4.2.3.1.2	Debris Flows/Torrents	4-11
4.2.3.1.3	Channel Bank Failures	4-11
4.2.3.1.4	Rock Falls.....	4-12
4.2.3.2	Deep-Seated Landslides.....	4-12
4.2.3.2.1	Translational/Rotational Rockslides	4-12
4.2.3.2.2	Earthflows.....	4-12
4.2.4	Landslide-Prone Terrains	4-13
4.2.4.1	Steep Streamside Slopes.....	4-13
4.2.4.2	Inner Gorge	4-13
4.2.4.3	Headwall Swales.....	4-13
4.3	Methods and Results of Studies in the Original Assessed Ownership	4-14
4.3.1	Water Temperature Monitoring.....	4-14
4.3.1.1	General Water Temperature Monitoring	4-14
4.3.1.2	Class II BACI Study.....	4-16
4.3.2	Channel and Habitat Typing Assessments.....	4-18
4.3.3	LWD Assessments	4-20
4.3.4	Class I Channel Monitoring	4-24
4.3.5	Assessment of Sediment Delivery from Class III Watercourses: A Retrospective Study.....	4-24
4.3.6	Section 303(d) Impaired Watersheds	4-26
4.3.7	Fish Presence/Absence Surveys.....	4-27
4.3.8	Summer Juvenile Salmonid Population Estimates	4-27
4.3.9	Out-migrant Smolt Trapping	4-28
4.3.10	Salmonid Spawning Surveys.....	4-29
4.3.11	Headwaters Amphibian Studies and Monitoring.....	4-29
4.3.11.1	Tailed Frogs	4-29
4.3.11.2	Southern Torrent Salamanders.....	4-30
4.4	Assessment of Habitat Conditions and status of Covered Species by HPA.....	4-32
4.4.1	Smith River HPA	4-32
4.4.1.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group	4-32
4.4.1.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-32
4.4.1.3	Geology	4-33
4.4.1.4	Climate	4-33

GREEN DIAMOND
AHCP/CCAA

4.4.1.5	Vegetation	4-34
4.4.1.6	Current Habitat Conditions	4-34
4.4.1.6.1	Water Temperature	4-34
4.4.1.6.2	Channel and Habitat Typing	4-37
4.4.1.6.3	LWD Inventory.....	4-38
4.4.1.6.4	Long Term Channel Monitoring.....	4-38
4.4.1.6.5	Estuarine Conditions	4-40
4.4.1.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-40
4.4.1.7.1	Juvenile Summer Population Estimates.....	4-40
4.4.1.7.2	Adult Spawner Surveys	4-41
4.4.1.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-43
4.4.1.8.1	Chinook Salmon	4-43
4.4.1.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-43
4.4.1.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-43
4.4.1.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout	4-44
4.4.1.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-45
4.4.1.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-45
4.4.1.9	Assessment Summary	4-45
4.4.2	Coastal Klamath HPA.....	4-46
4.4.2.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-46
4.4.2.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-46
4.4.2.3	Geology.....	4-46
4.4.2.4	Climate	4-47
4.4.2.5	Vegetation	4-47
4.4.2.6	Current Habitat Conditions	4-47
4.4.2.6.1	Water Temperature	4-47
4.4.2.6.2	Channel and Habitat Typing	4-48
4.4.2.6.3	LWD Inventory.....	4-52
4.4.2.6.4	Long Term Channel Monitoring.....	4-52
4.4.2.6.5	Estuarine Conditions	4-52
4.4.2.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-54
4.4.2.7.1	Juvenile Summer Population Estimates.....	4-54

4.4.2.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-54
4.4.2.8.1	Chinook Salmon	4-56
4.4.2.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-57
4.4.2.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-57
4.4.2.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-57
4.4.2.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-58
4.4.2.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-58
4.4.2.9	Assessment Summary	4-58
4.4.3	Blue Creek HPA	4-59
4.4.3.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-59
4.4.3.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-59
4.4.3.3	Geology.....	4-59
4.4.3.4	Climate	4-60
4.4.3.5	Vegetation	4-60
4.4.3.6	Current Habitat Conditions.....	4-60
4.4.3.6.1	Water Temperature	4-60
4.4.3.6.2	Channel and Habitat Typing.....	4-61
4.4.3.6.3	LWD Inventory.....	4-64
4.4.3.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-64
4.4.3.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-66
4.4.3.8.1	Chinook Salmon	4-66
4.4.3.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-67
4.4.3.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-67
4.4.3.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-67
4.4.3.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-68
4.4.3.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-68
4.4.3.9	Assessment Summary	4-68
4.4.4	Interior Klamath HPA.....	4-69
4.4.4.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-69
4.4.4.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-69
4.4.4.3	Geology.....	4-69
4.4.4.4	Climate	4-69
4.4.4.5	Vegetation	4-70
4.4.4.6	Current Habitat Conditions.....	4-70
4.4.4.6.1	Water Temperature	4-70
4.4.4.6.2	Channel and Habitat Typing.....	4-71
4.4.4.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-74

4.4.4.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-74
4.4.4.8.1	Chinook Salmon	4-74
4.4.4.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-75
4.4.4.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-76
4.4.4.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-76
4.4.4.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-76
4.4.4.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-77
4.4.4.9	Assessment Summary	4-77
4.4.5	Redwood Creek HPA	4-78
4.4.5.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-78
4.4.5.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-78
4.4.5.3	Geology.....	4-78
4.4.5.4	Climate	4-79
4.4.5.5	Vegetation	4-80
4.4.5.6	Current Habitat Conditions.....	4-80
4.4.5.6.1	Water Temperature	4-80
4.4.5.6.2	Estuarine Conditions	4-81
4.4.5.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-81
4.4.5.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-81
4.4.5.8.1	Chinook Salmon	4-81
4.4.5.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-83
4.4.5.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-83
4.4.5.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-84
4.4.5.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-84
4.4.5.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-84
4.4.5.9	Assessment Summary	4-85
4.4.6	Coastal Lagoons HPA	4-86
4.4.6.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-86
4.4.6.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-86
4.4.6.3	Geology.....	4-86
4.4.6.4	Climate	4-86
4.4.6.5	Vegetation	4-87
4.4.6.6	Current Habitat Conditions.....	4-87
4.4.6.6.1	Water Temperature	4-87
4.4.6.6.2	Long Term Channel Monitoring.....	4-87
4.4.6.6.3	Estuarine Conditions	4-87

4.4.6.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-89
4.4.6.7.1	Adult Spawner Surveys	4-89
4.4.6.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-89
4.4.6.8.1	Chinook Salmon.....	4-89
4.4.6.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-90
4.4.6.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-90
4.4.6.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout	4-91
4.4.6.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-91
4.4.6.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-91
4.4.6.9	Assessment Summary	4-92
4.4.7	Little River HPA	4-92
4.4.7.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-92
4.4.7.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-93
4.4.7.3	Geology	4-93
4.4.7.4	Climate	4-93
4.4.7.5	Vegetation	4-94
4.4.7.6	Current Habitat Conditions.....	4-94
4.4.7.6.1	Water Temperature	4-94
4.4.7.6.2	Channel and Habitat Typing	4-94
4.4.7.6.3	LWD Inventory.....	4-97
4.4.7.6.4	Estuarine Conditions	4-99
4.4.7.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-99
4.4.7.7.1	Summer Juvenile Population Estimates.....	4-100
4.4.7.7.2	Out-migrant Trapping	4-100
4.4.7.7.3	Adult Spawner Escapement Surveys	4-103
4.4.7.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-104
4.4.7.8.1	Chinook Salmon	4-105
4.4.7.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-105
4.4.7.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-106
4.4.7.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout	4-106
4.4.7.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-106
4.4.7.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-107
4.4.7.9	Assessment Summary	4-107
4.4.8	Mad River HPA.....	4-108
4.4.8.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-108
4.4.8.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-108

GREEN DIAMOND
AHCP/CCAA

4.4.8.3	Geology	4-108
4.4.8.4	Climate	4-109
4.4.8.5	Vegetation	4-110
4.4.8.6	Current Habitat Conditions	4-110
	4.4.8.6.1 Water Temperature	4-110
	4.4.8.6.2 Channel and Habitat Typing	4-112
	4.4.8.6.3 LWD Inventory.....	4-114
	4.4.8.6.4 Long Term Channel Monitoring.....	4-114
	4.4.8.6.5 Estuarine Conditions	4-116
4.4.8.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-116
	4.4.8.7.1 Summer Juvenile Population Estimates.....	4-116
	4.4.8.7.2 Adult Spawner Surveys	4-116
	4.4.8.7.3 Mad River Summer Steelhead Population Survey	4-118
4.4.8.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-119
	4.4.8.8.1 Chinook Salmon	4-119
	4.4.8.8.2 Coho Salmon.....	4-121
	4.4.8.8.3 Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout	4-121
	4.4.8.8.4 Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-121
	4.4.8.8.5 Tailed Frog	4-121
	4.4.8.8.6 Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-122
4.4.8.9	Assessment Summary	4-122
4.4.9	North Fork Mad River HPA.....	4-123
	4.4.9.1 HPA Type, Size, and Group	4-123
	4.4.9.2 Eligible Plan Area.....	4-123
	4.4.9.3 Geology	4-124
	4.4.9.4 Climate	4-124
	4.4.9.5 Vegetation	4-124
	4.4.9.6 Current Habitat Conditions	4-125
	4.4.9.6.1 Water Temperature	4-125
	4.4.9.6.2 Channel and Habitat Typing	4-125
	4.4.9.6.3 LWD Inventory.....	4-128
	4.4.9.6.4 Long Term Channel Monitoring.....	4-128

4.4.9.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-130
4.4.9.7.1	Summer Juvenile Population Estimates.....	4-130
4.4.9.7.2	Adult Spawner Escapement Surveys	4-131
4.4.9.8	Occurrence and Status of Covered Species	4-131
4.4.9.8.1	Chinook Salmon.....	4-131
4.4.9.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-132
4.4.9.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-132
4.4.9.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-133
4.4.9.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-133
4.4.9.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-133
4.4.9.9	Assessment Summary	4-134
4.4.10	Humboldt Bay HPA	4-134
4.4.10.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-134
4.4.10.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-135
4.4.10.3	Geology.....	4-135
4.4.10.4	Climate	4-135
4.4.10.5	Vegetation	4-136
4.4.10.6	Current Habitat Conditions.....	4-136
4.4.10.6.1	Water Temperature	4-136
4.4.10.6.2	Channel and Habitat Typing	4-138
4.4.10.6.3	LWD Inventory.....	4-140
4.4.10.6.4	Long-term Channel Monitoring.....	4-140
4.4.10.6.5	Estuarine Conditions	4-142
4.4.10.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-142
4.4.10.7.1	Spawner Escapement Surveys	4-142
4.4.10.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-142
4.4.10.8.1	Chinook Salmon	4-142
4.4.10.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-143
4.4.10.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	4-143
4.4.10.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-144
4.4.10.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-144
4.4.10.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-144
4.4.10.9	Assessment Summary	4-145
4.4.11	Eel River HPA	4-145

4.4.11.1	HPA Type, Size, and Group.....	4-145
4.4.11.2	Eligible Plan Area.....	4-146
4.4.11.3	Geology.....	4-146
4.4.11.4	Climate	4-146
4.4.11.5	Vegetation	4-146
4.4.11.6	Current Habitat Conditions.....	4-147
4.4.11.6.1	Water Temperature	4-147
4.4.11.6.2	Channel and Habitat Typing.....	4-147
4.4.11.6.3	Estuarine Conditions	4-149
4.4.11.7	Salmonid Population Estimates	4-149
4.4.11.8	Covered Species Occurrence and Status	4-151
4.4.11.8.1	Chinook Salmon.....	4-151
4.4.11.8.2	Coho Salmon.....	4-152
4.4.11.8.3	Steelhead and Resident Rainbow Trout	4-152
4.4.11.8.4	Coastal Cutthroat Trout.....	4-152
4.4.11.8.5	Tailed Frog	4-152
4.4.11.8.6	Southern Torrent Salamander.....	4-153
4.4.11.9	Assessment Summary	4-153
5.	Assessment of Potential Impacts to Covered Species and Their Habitats that May Result in Take	5-1
5.1	Introduction.....	5-1
5.2	Potential for Altered Hydrology	5-2
5.2.1	Potential Effects of Covered Activities.....	5-2
5.2.2	Potential Effects on Covered Species	5-4
5.3	Potential for Increased Sediment Input	5-6
5.3.1	Potential Effects of Covered Activities.....	5-6
5.3.2	Sediment Sources and Erosion Processes	5-7
5.3.3	Sediment Transport Processes	5-10
5.3.4	Potential Effects on Covered Species	5-12
5.4	Potential Effects on LWD Recruitment	5-15
5.4.1	Potential Effects of Covered Activities.....	5-15
5.4.2	Potential Effects on Covered Species	5-15
5.5	Potential for effects from Altered Thermal Regimes and Nutrient Inputs	5-17
5.5.1	Potential Effects of Altered Riparian Microclimate.....	5-17
5.5.2	Potential Effects of Altered Water Temperature	5-17
5.5.3	Potential Effects of Altered Nutrient Inputs.....	5-18

5.6	Other Potential Effects.....	5-20
5.6.1	Potential Effects of Barriers to Fish and Amphibian Passage	5-20
5.6.2	Potential for Direct Take from Use of Equipment	5-21
5.7	Summary of Potential Impacts of Take, Including Cumulative Impacts	5-21
6.	Conservation Program	6-1
6.1	Biological Goals and Objectives	6-1
6.1.1	Introduction.....	6-1
6.1.2	Biological Goals and Objectives	6-3
6.1.2.1	Biological Goals	6-3
6.1.2.2	Biological Objectives	6-4
6.1.2.2.1	Summer Water Temperature Objective	6-4
6.1.2.2.2	LWD Objective	6-5
6.1.2.2.3	Amphibian Population Objective	6-5
6.1.2.2.4	Sediment Objective	6-5
6.1.2.2.5	Monitoring and Adaptive Management Objective	6-5
6.2	Green Diamond's Operating Conservation Program.....	6-5
6.2.1	Riparian Management Measures	6-7
6.2.1.1	Class I RMZ Width	6-7
6.2.1.1.1	Inner Zone RMZ Width	6-7
6.2.1.1.2	Outer Zone RMZ Width	6-7
6.2.1.2	Conservation Measures within Class I RMZs	6-7
6.2.1.2.1	Overstory Canopy Closure	6-8
6.2.1.2.2	Retention Based on Bank Stability.....	6-8
6.2.1.2.3	Conifer Density Requirements	6-8
6.2.1.2.4	Retention Based on Likelihood to Recruit.....	6-8
6.2.1.2.5	Tree Falling for Safety Purposes	6-9
6.2.1.2.6	Equipment Exclusion Measures.....	6-9
6.2.1.2.7	Management-related Ground Disturbance Treatment.....	6-10
6.2.1.2.8	Snag Retention Measures.....	6-10
6.2.1.2.9	Inner Zone Salvage	6-10

6.2.1.2.10	Floodplain or CMZ Salvage	6-10
6.2.1.2.11	Outer Zone Salvage	6-10
6.2.1.3	Class II RMZ Width	6-11
6.2.1.3.1	Inner Zone RMZ Width	6-11
6.2.1.3.2	Outer Zone RMZ Width	6-11
6.2.1.4	Conservation Measures within Class II RMZs.....	6-11
6.2.1.4.1	Overstory Canopy Closure	6-11
6.2.1.4.2	Retention Based on Bank Stability.....	6-11
6.2.1.4.3	Retention Based on Likelihood to Recruit.....	6-12
6.2.1.4.4	Equipment Exclusion Measures.....	6-12
6.2.1.4.5	Management-related Ground Disturbance Treatment.....	6-13
6.2.1.4.6	Snag Retention.....	6-13
6.2.1.4.7	Inner Zone Salvage	6-13
6.2.1.4.8	Outer Zone Salvage	6-13
6.2.1.5	Class III Protections	6-14
6.2.1.6	Class III Tier A Protection Measures.....	6-14
6.2.1.6.1	Equipment Exclusion Zone.....	6-14
6.2.1.6.2	LWD Retention	6-14
6.2.1.6.3	Site Preparation.....	6-15
6.2.1.7	Class III Tier B Protection Measures.....	6-15
6.2.1.7.1	Equipment Exclusion Zone.....	6-15
6.2.1.7.2	Hardwood Retention.....	6-15
6.2.1.7.3	Site Preparation.....	6-15
6.2.1.7.4	Conifer Retention	6-15
6.2.1.7.5	LWD Retention	6-15
6.2.1.8	Mapping of Unique Geomorphic Features	6-16
6.2.1.8.1	Floodplains	6-16
6.2.1.8.2	CMZs.....	6-16
6.2.2	Slope Stability Measures.....	6-16
6.2.2.1	Steep Streamside Slopes.....	6-17
6.2.2.1.1	Identification	6-17
6.2.2.1.2	Initial Default Slope Distance	6-17
6.2.2.1.3	SSS Outer and Inner Zone Distances.....	6-17
6.2.2.1.4	RSMZ Inner and Outer Zone Distances.....	6-18

6.2.2.1.5	Prescriptions for RSMZs in Coastal Klamath and Blue Creek HPAs.....	6-18
6.2.2.1.6	Prescriptions for RSMZs in All HPAs except Coastal Klamath and Blue Creek	6-18
6.2.2.1.7	Default Prescriptions for SMZs	6-18
6.2.2.1.8	Tree Falling for Safety and Cable Yarding.....	6-19
6.2.2.1.9	Road Construction.....	6-19
6.2.2.2	Headwall Swales.....	6-19
6.2.2.2.1	Identification	6-19
6.2.2.2.2	Default Prescription	6-19
6.2.2.2.3	Silvicultural Prescription	6-19
6.2.2.2.4	Tree Falling for Safety and Cable Yarding.....	6-20
6.2.2.2.5	New Road Construction	6-20
6.2.2.3	Deep-Seated Landslides.....	6-20
6.2.2.3.1	Identification	6-20
6.2.2.3.2	Default Prescription for Active Deep-seated Landslides.....	6-20
6.2.2.3.3	Harvesting near Active Deep-seated Landslides Identified by the First Criterion	6-20
6.2.2.3.4	Harvesting near Active Deep-seated Landslides Identified by the Second Criterion	6-21
6.2.2.3.5	Tree Falling for Safety and Cable Yarding.....	6-21
6.2.2.3.6	New Road Construction	6-21
6.2.2.4	Shallow Rapid Landslides	6-21
6.2.2.5	Training	6-21
6.2.2.6	Application of Prescriptions and Alternatives	6-22
6.2.3	Road Management Measures	6-22
6.2.3.1	Road Assessment Process and Priority for Repair.....	6-22
6.2.3.1.1	Road-related Sediment Source Identification.....	6-22
6.2.3.1.2	Aerial Photo Analysis and Maps.....	6-22
6.2.3.1.3	Field Inventories	6-23

6.2.3.1.4	Documentation of Fish-passage Problems.....	6-23
6.2.3.1.5	Development of Prescriptions for Erosion Control and Prevention	6-23
6.2.3.1.6	Prioritization of Implementation of Treatment Prescriptions.....	6-26
6.2.3.2	Implementation Plan	6-26
6.2.3.2.1	Acceleration of Implementation Plan.....	6-26
6.2.3.2.2	Five-year Assessment of Future Sediment Yield.....	6-26
6.2.3.2.3	Revisions to Acceleration Period Based on Five-year Assessment.....	6-27
6.2.3.3	Road Decommissioning Standards	6-27
6.2.3.3.1	Time of Year Restrictions	6-27
6.2.3.3.2	Watercourse Crossings	6-27
6.2.3.3.3	Road-related Unstable Areas	6-28
6.2.3.3.4	Road Surface Runoff.....	6-28
6.2.3.3.5	Erosion Control.....	6-28
6.2.3.4	Management Road Upgrading Standards.....	6-28
6.2.3.4.1	Time of Year Restrictions	6-28
6.2.3.4.2	Dry Fall.....	6-28
6.2.3.4.3	Early Spring Drying	6-29
6.2.3.4.4	Road Upgrading Methods	6-29
6.2.3.4.5	Design Flow.....	6-29
6.2.3.4.6	Fish-bearing Watercourses	6-30
6.2.3.4.7	Washed Out or Replacement Culverts	6-30
6.2.3.4.8	Reshaping	6-30
6.2.3.4.9	Additional Ditch Relief Culverts	6-30
6.2.3.5	New Road Construction Standards	6-30
6.2.3.5.1	Single-use THP Roads	6-30
6.2.3.5.2	Seasonal Restrictions.....	6-30
6.2.3.5.3	Clearing Width.....	6-30
6.2.3.5.4	Tree Removal.....	6-31
6.2.3.5.5	Slash and Debris	6-31
6.2.3.5.6	Organic Layer.....	6-31
6.2.3.5.7	Location.....	6-31

6.2.3.5.8	Road Width Specifications	6-31
6.2.3.5.9	Road Construction within RMZs.....	6-32
6.2.3.5.10	Surfacing for Roads.....	6-32
6.2.3.5.11	Final Grades.....	6-32
6.2.3.5.12	Overhanging Cut Slopes	6-32
6.2.3.5.13	Existing Road Bank Cuts.....	6-32
6.2.3.5.14	Use of Through Cuts	6-33
6.2.3.5.15	Slope Cut Design	6-33
6.2.3.5.16	Deposit of Excess Material.....	6-33
6.2.3.5.17	Bench Construction	6-33
6.2.3.5.18	Fill Construction.....	6-33
6.2.3.5.19	Rocked Roads.....	6-33
6.2.3.5.20	Roads Crossing Watercourses	6-33
6.2.3.5.21	Native Surface Roads	6-33
6.2.3.5.22	Turnouts	6-34
6.2.3.5.23	Soil Moisture Conditions.....	6-34
6.2.3.6	Drainage Structures for New Road Construction	6-34
6.2.3.6.1	Fill Minimization.....	6-34
6.2.3.6.2	Design Flow.....	6-34
6.2.3.6.3	Temporary Road Watercourse Crossings Design	6-34
6.2.3.6.4	Fish-bearing Watercourses	6-35
6.2.3.6.5	Diversion Prevention	6-35
6.2.3.6.6	Erosion Protection Measures	6-35
6.2.3.6.7	Alignment	6-35
6.2.3.6.8	Compaction	6-35
6.2.3.6.9	Minimum Culvert Sizes.....	6-35
6.2.3.6.10	Discharge	6-36
6.2.3.6.11	Ditches	6-36
6.2.3.6.12	Maximum Spacing of Ditch Relief Culverts and/or Rolling Dips	6-36
6.2.3.6.13	Additional Culverts and Rolling Dips	6-36
6.2.3.6.14	Ditch Relief Culverts.....	6-36
6.2.3.6.15	Ditch Relief Culvert Discharge	6-36
6.2.3.6.16	Ditch Relief Culvert Grades.....	6-37

6.2.3.7	New Landing Construction	6-37
6.2.3.7.1	Landings in RMZs or EEZs	6-37
6.2.3.7.2	Limitation on New Landing Construction	6-37
6.2.3.7.3	Soil Moisture Conditions.....	6-37
6.2.3.7.4	Steep Slopes	6-37
6.2.3.7.5	Risk Assessment and Pull Back	6-37
6.2.3.7.6	Sidecast Treatment	6-38
6.2.3.7.7	Waste Organic Materials	6-38
6.2.3.7.8	Drainage of Landings	6-38
6.2.3.7.9	Surfacing for Landings	6-38
6.2.3.8	Erosion Control Measures for New Road and Landing Construction	6-38
6.2.3.8.1	Erosion Control during Construction	6-38
6.2.3.8.2	Construction in Close Proximity to Watercourses	6-39
6.2.3.8.3	Construction of Features	6-39
6.2.3.8.4	Seeding and Mulching.....	6-39
6.2.3.8.5	Temporary Crossings	6-39
6.2.3.9	Routine Road Maintenance and Inspection Plan	6-40
6.2.3.9.1	Distribution of Information	6-40
6.2.3.9.2	Time of Year Restrictions	6-40
6.2.3.9.3	Road Maintenance Schedules for Mainline and Appurtenant Roads	6-40
6.2.3.9.4	Road Maintenance Schedules for All Secondary Management Roads or Roads Not Yet Decommissioned.....	6-40
6.2.3.9.5	Inspection Content	6-41
6.2.3.9.6	Emergency Inspections	6-42
6.2.3.9.7	Road Daylighting	6-42
6.2.3.10	Road and Landing Use Limitations	6-43
6.2.3.10.1	Turbidity Restrictions.....	6-43
6.2.3.10.2	Seasonal Restrictions.....	6-43
6.2.3.10.3	Helicopter Landing Areas	6-43
6.2.3.10.4	ATVs.....	6-43
6.2.3.10.5	Landings on Roads within RMZs.....	6-44

6.2.3.11	Emergency Road Repair	6-44
6.2.3.12	Water Drafting	6-44
6.2.3.12.1	Within Class I Watercourse Channels	6-44
6.2.3.12.2	Within Class I Watercourse Impoundments.....	6-44
6.2.3.12.3	Within Class II Watercourses or Impoundments	6-45
6.2.3.12.4	Drafting Screen Specifications	6-45
6.2.3.12.5	Herbicide Mix Trucks.....	6-45
6.2.3.13	Rock Quarries	6-45
6.2.3.13.1	Locations of New Rock Quarries.....	6-45
6.2.3.13.2	Portions of Existing Quarries within RMZs.....	6-45
6.2.3.13.3	Turbidity.....	6-45
6.2.3.13.4	Overburden	6-46
6.2.3.14	Training	6-46
6.2.3.14.1	Training Courses	6-46
6.2.3.14.2	Training Course Format	6-46
6.2.4	Harvest-Related Ground Disturbance Measures.....	6-47
6.2.4.1	Field Trials with Mechanized Equipment.....	6-47
6.2.4.2	Site Preparation Standards	6-47
6.2.4.2.1	Design	6-47
6.2.4.2.2	Priority for Treatment.....	6-47
6.2.4.2.3	Mechanized Site Preparation Methods.....	6-47
6.2.4.2.4	Prescribed Fire Operations	6-47
6.2.4.2.5	Desired Post-operation Fuelbed and Forest Floor Attributes	6-48
6.2.4.2.6	Fireline Drainage	6-48
6.2.4.2.7	Fireline Construction with Tractors	6-48
6.2.4.2.8	Fireline Construction, Reconstruction, and Use within RMZs and EEZs	6-48
6.2.4.3	Release, Pre-commercial Thinning, and Commercial Thinning	6-49
6.2.4.4	Measures Common to All Felling, Yarding, and Loading Operations	6-49

6.2.4.5	Tractor, Skidder, and Forwarder Operations.....	6-49
6.2.4.5.1	Time of Year Restrictions	6-49
6.2.4.5.2	Use on Steep Slopes.....	6-51
6.2.4.5.3	RMZ and EEZ Exclusions	6-51
6.2.4.6	Skid Trails	6-51
6.2.4.7	Feller-Buncher and Shovel Logging Operations.....	6-51
6.2.4.8	Skyline Yarding Operations.....	6-51
6.2.4.8.1	Cable Logging Suspension	6-51
6.2.4.8.2	Bare Soil Exposure Treatment.....	6-51
6.2.4.9	Helicopter Yarding Operations	6-52
6.2.4.10	Loading and Landing Operations	6-52
6.2.4.10.1	Landing Construction	6-52
6.2.4.10.2	Landing Size.....	6-52
6.2.4.10.3	Loading Surfaces and Operations.....	6-52
6.2.5	Effectiveness Monitoring Measures	6-52
6.2.5.1	Rapid Response Monitoring.....	6-53
6.2.5.1.1	Property-wide Summer Water Temperature Monitoring	6-53
6.2.5.1.2	Class II BACI Water Temperature Monitoring	6-53
6.2.5.1.3	Spawning Substrate Permeability Monitoring.....	6-53
6.2.5.1.4	Road-related Sediment Delivery (Turbidity) Monitoring	6-54
6.2.5.1.5	Tailed Frog Monitoring	6-54
6.2.5.1.6	Southern Torrent Salamander Monitoring.....	6-54
6.2.5.2	Response Monitoring	6-54
6.2.5.2.1	Class I Channel Monitoring	6-54
6.2.5.2.2	Class III Sediment Monitoring	6-54
6.2.5.3	Long-term Trend Monitoring/Research	6-54
6.2.5.3.1	Road-related Mass Wasting Monitoring.....	6-54
6.2.5.3.2	Steep Streamside Slope Delineation Study	6-55
6.2.5.3.3	Steep Streamside Slope Assessment.....	6-55
6.2.5.3.4	Mass Wasting Assessment	6-55

6.2.5.3.5	Long-term Habitat Assessments	6-55
6.2.5.3.6	LWD Monitoring.....	6-55
6.2.5.3.7	Summer Juvenile Salmonid Population Estimates.....	6-56
6.2.5.3.8	Out-migrant Trapping	6-56
6.2.5.4	Experimental Watersheds Program	6-56
6.2.5.5	Monitoring Thresholds for Rapid Response and Response Monitoring	6-57
6.2.5.5.1	Property-wide Temperature Monitoring.....	6-57
6.2.5.5.2	Class II BACI Water Temperature Monitoring	6-57
6.2.5.5.3	Tailed Frog Monitoring	6-58
6.2.5.5.4	Southern Torrent Salamander Monitoring.....	6-58
6.2.5.5.5	Other Rapid Response and Response Monitoring Projects and Programs	6-58
6.2.5.6	Phase-in Period for Effectiveness Monitoring	6-59
6.2.6	Adaptive Management Measures.....	6-60
6.2.6.1	Adaptive Management Triggers	6-60
6.2.6.1.1	Yellow Light Threshold Trigger.....	6-60
6.2.6.1.2	Red Light Threshold Trigger.....	6-60
6.2.6.1.3	SSS Triggers	6-61
6.2.6.1.4	Experimental Watersheds Program Triggers	6-62
6.2.6.2	Range of Adaptive Management Changes	6-62
6.2.6.3	Adaptive Management Reserve Account.....	6-62
6.2.7	Implementation Monitoring Measures	6-63
6.2.7.1	Internal Plan Compliance Team.....	6-63
6.2.7.2	THP Notice of Filing and THP Area Map	6-64
6.2.7.3	“Likelihood of Recruitment” Audit	6-64
6.2.7.4	Biennial Reports.....	6-65
6.2.7.5	Scheduled Reviews.....	6-65
6.2.7.6	Dispute Resolution	6-65
6.2.8	Special Project	6-65
6.2.8.1	Transport of Anadromous Salmonids around Barriers.....	6-65

6.2.9	Measures for Changed Circumstances	6-66
6.2.9.1	Fire	6-66
6.2.9.2	Wind	6-67
6.2.9.3	Earthquakes	6-68
6.2.9.4	Floods	6-68
6.2.9.5	Pest or Pathogen Infestation	6-68
6.2.9.6	Landslides	6-69
6.2.9.7	New Listing of Species that are Not Covered Species	6-70
6.2.10	Measures for Unforeseen Circumstances	6-70
6.3	Rationale and Analysis Underlying Green Diamond's Operating Conservation Program	6-70
6.3.1	Riparian Management Measures	6-70
6.3.1.1	Maintenance of Riparian Function in Class I Watercourses	6-71
6.3.1.1.1	Conservation Measures within All Class I RMZs	6-72
6.3.1.1.2	Maintenance of Riparian Function in Class II Watercourses	6-75
6.3.1.1.3	Maintenance of Riparian Function in Class III Watercourses	6-80
6.3.1.3.1	Tier A Protection Measures	6-80
6.3.1.3.2	Tier B Protection Measures	6-81
6.3.1.1.4	Measures to Address Unique Geomorphic Features	6-82
6.3.1.4.1	Mapping Channel Migration Zones and Floodplains	6-82
6.3.2	Slope Stability Measures	6-83
6.3.2.1	Introduction	6-83
6.3.2.2	Overview of the Approach	6-84
6.3.2.2.1	Assumptions	6-84
6.3.2.2.2	Mass Wasting Prescription Zones (Summary)	6-84
6.3.2.2.3	Implementation	6-85
6.3.2.2.4	Slope Stability Monitoring and Assessments	6-86
6.3.2.3	Steep Streamside Slopes	6-87
6.3.2.3.1	Steep Streamside Slopes: Identification	6-87
6.3.2.3.2	Steep Streamside Slopes: Slope Gradient	6-89

6.3.2.3.3	Steep Streamside Slopes: Slope Distance	6-91
6.3.2.3.4	Steep Streamside Slopes' Prescriptions: Silviculture and Roads	6-92
6.3.2.4	Headwall Swales.....	6-95
6.3.2.4.1	Headwall Swale: Identification.....	6-95
6.3.2.4.2	Headwall Swale Prescriptions: Silviculture and Roads	6-96
6.3.2.5	Deep-Seated Landslides.....	6-97
6.3.2.5.1	Deep-Seated Landslides: Identification	6-98
6.3.2.5.2	Deep-Seated Landslide Prescriptions: Silviculture and Roads	6-98
6.3.2.6	Shallow Rapid Landslides	6-99
6.3.3	Road Management Measures	6-101
6.3.3.1	Introduction	6-101
6.3.3.1.1	Road-related Sediment Sources	6-101
6.3.3.2	Risk Assessment.....	6-102
6.3.3.2.1	Transportation Plan	6-102
6.3.3.2.2	Prioritization of Sub- Watershed RWUs.....	6-103
6.3.3.2.3	Assessment of Road Network	6-107
6.3.3.2.4	Implementation Prioritization	6-107
6.3.3.2.5	Implementation Plan and Accelerated Schedule	6-108
6.3.3.3	Training Courses.....	6-109
6.3.3.3.1	Purpose of Training	6-109
6.3.3.3.2	Training Format	6-110
6.3.3.3.3	Duration of Road Treatment Workshops and Training	6-111
6.3.3.3.4	Training Courses	6-111
6.3.3.4	Summary of Time Periods When Road Work May/May Not Occur	6-111
6.3.3.5	Road Decommissioning	6-111
6.3.3.5.1	Time of Year Restrictions	6-112
6.3.3.5.2	Permanent and Temporary Decommissioning	6-113
6.3.3.5.3	Watercourse Crossings	6-113

6.3.3.5.4	Road-related Unstable Areas	6-114
6.3.3.5.5	Road Surface Runoff.....	6-114
6.3.3.5.6	Erosion Control.....	6-114
6.3.3.6	New Roads – Location, Design, Timing, and Construction Standards.....	6-114
6.3.3.6.1	Location.....	6-114
6.3.3.6.2	Time of Year Restrictions	6-115
6.3.3.6.3	Right-of-way and Pioneering	6-115
6.3.3.6.4	Excavation and Construction.....	6-115
6.3.3.6.5	Drainage Structures	6-117
6.3.3.6.6	New Landing Construction	6-119
6.3.3.6.7	Erosion Control.....	6-120
6.3.3.7	Upgrading of Management Roads	6-121
6.3.3.7.1	Time of Year Restrictions	6-121
6.3.3.7.2	Methods.....	6-122
6.3.3.8	Routine Road Maintenance / Inspection Plan ...	6-123
6.3.3.8.1	Type and Timing of Maintenance Activities.....	6-123
6.3.3.8.2	Distribution of Information	6-123
6.3.3.8.3	Inspection and Maintenance Schedules.....	6-124
6.3.3.8.4	Prioritization of Maintenance and Repairs	6-125
6.3.3.8.5	Emergency Inspections	6-125
6.3.3.9	Road Daylighting.....	6-126
6.3.3.10	Road and Landing Use Limitations	6-126
6.3.3.11	Emergency Road Repair.....	6-127
6.3.3.12	Water Drafting	6-127
6.3.3.12.1	Restrictions.....	6-128
6.3.3.13	Drafting Screen Specifications	6-128
6.3.3.13.1	Approach Velocity	6-129
6.3.3.13.2	Screen Area	6-129
6.3.3.13.3	Sweeping Velocity	6-129
6.3.3.13.4	Screen Openings.....	6-129
6.3.3.14	Rock Quarries and Borrow Pits	6-130
6.3.4	Harvest-Related Ground Disturbance Measures.....	6-130
6.3.4.1	Summary of Time Period when Harvest-related Ground Disturbances May/May Not Occur.....	6-130
6.3.4.2	Field Trials with Mechanized Equipment.....	6-130

6.3.4.3	Site Preparation Standards	6-131
6.3.4.4	Release, Pre-Commercial Thinning, and Commercial Thinning	6-133
6.3.4.5	Measures Common to All Felling, Yarding, and Loading Operations	6-133
6.3.4.6	Ground-Based Yarding - Tractor, Skidder, and Forwarder Operations	6-133
6.3.4.7	Existing Skid Trails	6-136
6.3.4.8	Ground-Based Yarding - Feller-Buncher and Shovel Logging Operations	6-136
6.3.4.9	Skyline Yarding Operations	6-136
6.3.4.10	Helicopter Yarding Operations	6-136
6.3.4.11	Loading and Landing Operations	6-137
6.3.5	Effectiveness Monitoring Measures	6-137
6.3.5.1	Overview of Effectiveness Monitoring Measures	6-138
6.3.5.1.1	Program Flexibility and Temporal Scale	6-138
6.3.5.1.2	Monitoring Thresholds and Feedback to Adaptive Management	6-139
6.3.5.1.3	Monitoring Sites	6-142
6.3.5.1.4	Phase-in Period	6-142
6.3.5.2	Rapid Response Monitoring	6-144
6.3.5.2.1	Property-wide Water Temperature Monitoring	6-144
6.3.5.2.2	Class II BACI Water Temperature Monitoring	6-148
6.3.5.2.3	Spawning Substrate Permeability	6-149
6.3.5.2.4	Road Related Surface Erosion (Turbidity Monitoring)	6-150
6.3.5.2.5	Headwaters (Tailed Frog and Southern Torrent Salamander) Monitoring	6-152
6.3.5.3	Response Monitoring	6-158
6.3.5.3.1	Class I Channel Monitoring	6-158
6.3.5.3.2	Class III Sediment Monitoring	6-160
6.3.5.4	Long-term Trend Monitoring/Research	6-161
6.3.5.4.1	Road-related Mass Wasting Monitoring	6-162
6.3.5.4.2	Steep Streamside Slope Delineation Study	6-162

6.3.5.4.3	Steep Streamside Slope Assessment.....	6-163
6.3.5.4.4	Mass Wasting Assessment	6-164
6.3.5.4.5	Long-term Habitat Assessment.....	6-165
6.3.5.4.6	LWD Monitoring.....	6-166
6.3.5.4.7	Summer Juvenile Salmonid Population Estimates.....	6-167
6.3.5.4.8	Out-migrant Trapping	6-168
6.3.5.5	Experimental Watersheds Program	6-169
6.3.6	Adaptive Management Measures.....	6-171
6.3.6.1	Triggering and Application of Adaptive Management Measures	6-171
6.3.6.2	Adaptive Management Reserve Account.....	6-172
6.3.7	Implementation Monitoring Measures	6-174
6.3.7.1	Compliance Team and Process	6-174
6.3.7.2	“Likelihood of Recruitment” Audit	6-176
6.3.7.3	Dispute Resolution	6-177
6.3.8	Special Project	6-177
6.3.8.1	Increased Habitat for Anadromous Salmonids above Nature Barriers	6-177
6.3.9	Measures for Changed Circumstances	6-179
6.3.9.1	Fire	6-180
6.3.9.1.1	The Role of Fire in Coastal Northern California	6-180
6.3.9.1.2	Fire – Supplemental Prescriptions.....	6-181
6.3.9.2	Wind	6-182
6.3.9.2.1	The Role of Wind in Coastal Northern California	6-182
6.3.9.2.2	Windthrow – Supplemental Prescriptions.....	6-183
6.3.9.3	Earthquakes	6-183
6.3.9.4	Flood	6-184
6.3.9.5	Pest Infestation	6-185
6.3.9.5.1	Insects and Disease	6-185
6.3.9.5.2	Pest Infestation – Supplemental Prescriptions.....	6-186
6.3.9.6	Landslides	6-186
6.3.9.6.1	The Role of Landslides in Coastal Northern California	6-186

6.3.9.6.2	Landslides –Supplemental Prescriptions.....	6-187
6.3.9.7	New Listing of Species that are Not Covered Species	6-187
6.3.9.7.1	Changed Circumstance.....	6-187
6.3.9.7.2	Supplemental Prescriptions.....	6-187
6.3.10	Measures for Unforeseen Circumstances	6-187
7.	Assessment of the Conservation Strategy's Effectiveness in Fulfilling the Plan's Purposes	7-1
7.1	Introduction	7-1
7.2	Take Avoidance, Impact Minimization and Mitigation, AND Provision of Conservation Benefits.....	7-3
7.2.1	Potential for Altered Hydrology.....	7-4
7.2.1.1	Potential for Take and Other Impacts	7-4
7.2.1.2	Plan Measures and Strategy	7-4
7.2.1.2.1	Existing Limits on Potential Impacts.....	7-5
7.2.1.2.2	Riparian Management Measures.....	7-6
7.2.1.2.3	Slope Stability Measures.....	7-7
7.2.1.2.4	Road Management Measures	7-7
7.2.1.2.5	Harvest-related Ground Disturbance Measures	7-7
7.2.2	Potential for Increased Sediment Inputs.....	7-8
7.2.2.1	Potential for Take and Other Impacts	7-8
7.2.2.2	Plan Measures and Strategy (Overview)	7-8
7.2.2.3	Plan Measures and Strategy for Surface Erosion	7-8
7.2.2.3.1	Riparian Management Measures.....	7-9
7.2.2.3.2	Harvest-Related Ground Disturbance Measures	7-9
7.2.2.4	Plan Measures and Strategy for Mass Wasting	7-10
7.2.2.4.1	Slope Stability and Riparian Management Measures.....	7-10
7.2.2.5	Plan Measures and Strategy for Road-Related Sediment.....	7-11
7.2.2.5.1	Road Management Measures	7-12
7.2.2.6	Plan Measures and Strategy for Minimizing Reduced Bank Stability	7-13

7.2.2.6.1	Riparian Management Measures.....	7-13
7.2.3	Potential Effects on Recruitment of LWD	7-14
7.2.3.1	Overview	7-14
7.2.3.2	Potential for Take and Other Impacts	7-15
7.2.3.3	Plan Measures and Strategy	7-15
7.2.3.3.1	Riparian Management Measures.....	7-15
7.2.3.3.2	Slope Stability Measures.....	7-18
7.2.4	Potential for Altered Riparian Microclimate	7-19
7.2.4.1	Potential for Take and Other Impacts	7-19
7.2.4.2	Plan Measures and Strategy	7-19
7.2.4.2.1	Riparian Management Measures.....	7-19
7.2.4.2.2	Slope Stability and Road Management Measures.....	7-20
7.2.5	Potential for Altered Water Temperature.....	7-20
7.2.5.1	Potential for Take and Other Impacts	7-20
7.2.5.2	Plan Measures and Strategy	7-21
7.2.5.2.1	Riparian Management Measures.....	7-21
7.2.5.2.2	Slope Stability and Road Management Measures.....	7-21
7.2.6	Potential for Altered Nutrient Inputs.....	7-22
7.2.6.1	Potential for Take and Other Impacts	7-22
7.2.6.1.1	Riparian Management Measures.....	7-23
7.2.6.1.2	Slope Stability and Road Management Measures.....	7-23
7.2.7	Potential for Barriers to Fish and Amphibian Passage	7-24
7.2.7.1	Potential for Take and Other Impacts	7-24
7.2.7.2	Plan Measures and Strategy	7-24
7.2.7.2.1	Road Management Measures	7-24
7.2.8	Potential for Direct Take from Use of Equipment	7-24
7.2.8.1	Plan Measures and Strategy	7-25
7.3	Benefits of Monitoring and Adaptive Management.....	7-25
7.4	Summary of Mitigation and Minimization of the impacts of Taking, Including Cumulative Impacts.....	7-26

7.5	Benefits of the Conservation Measures for the ESP Species	7-29
7.5.1	Coastal Cutthroat Trout and Resident Rainbow Trout.....	7-30
7.5.2	Tailed Frog	7-31
7.5.3	Southern Torrent Salamanders	7-32
7.6	Conclusions Regarding Mitigation of Impacts, Provision of Conservation Benefits, and Avoidance of Jeopardy	7-35
 8.	Alternatives Considered	 8-1
8.1	No Permits/No Plan	8-1
8.2	Listed ITP Species Only	8-2
8.3	Simplified Prescriptions Strategy	8-3
8.4	Expanded Plan Area/Species List	8-4
 9.	Literature Cited.....	 9-1
 10.	Glossary	 10-1
10.1	Abbreviations.....	10-1
10.2	Definitions.....	10-2

Appendices (Volume 2)

- Appendix A Profile of the Covered Species
- Appendix B Evaluation of the Impact of Timber Harvest on Future Potential Recruitment of Large Woody Debris in Class I Watercourses
- Appendix C Studies, Surveys, Assessments of Covered Species and their Habitats Conducted in the Current Plan Area
- Appendix D Effectiveness Monitoring Protocols
- Appendix E Potential Effects of Timber Management on Covered Species and their Habitats
- Appendix F Sediment Delivery Studies and Modeling Efforts
- Appendix G Special Project to Enhance Coho Salmon Productivity by Utilizing Habitats Upstream of Anadromous Barriers

Figures

- Figure 1-1. Hydrographic Planning Areas and Initial Plan Area..... Oversize Maps
- Figure 1-2. Eligible Plan Area. (The Initial Plan and Adjustment Area constitute the Eligible Plan Area.)..... Oversize Maps
- Figure 3-1. Schematic profile of the Covered Species distribution along a hypothetical stream channel..... 3-2
- Figure 4-1. Geologic maps (A-D) of the HPAs and Original Assessed Ownership in the HPAs.Oversize Maps
- Figure 4-2. 7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the 11 HPAs monitored between 1994 and 2000..... 4-15
- Figure 4-3. Channel and habitat types in 58 streams in the 11 HPAs assessed between 1994 and 1998. (Watershed area measured at the midpoint of the surveyed reach. Bars represent plus or minus one standard error. Stream gradient determined based on channel type and length.)..... 4-21
- Figure 4-4. LWD survey results for 20 streams in the 11 HPAs assessed between 1994 and 1999. (Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Open diamonds are the assessed streams. Large circle indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.)..... 4-23
- Figure 4-5. 7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Smith River HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000..... 4-35
- Figure 4-6. Channel and habitat types in four streams assessed in the Smith River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Smith River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.) 4-36
- Figure 4-7. LWD survey results for four streams assessed in the Smith River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Smith River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Solid square indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.) 4-39
- Figure 4-8. Summary of the summer juvenile salmonid population estimates for the years 1995 through 2000 for South Fork Winchuck River and Wilson Creek in the Smith River HPA. 4-42
- Figure 4-9. Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Smith River HPA.Oversize Maps
- Figure 4-10. 7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Coastal Klamath HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000. 4-49

- Figure 4-11. Channel and habitat types in five streams assessed in the Coastal Klamath HPA, (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Coastal Klamath HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line represents the trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.)..... 4-51
- Figure 4-12. LWD survey results for five assessed streams in the Coastal Klamath HPA. (Solid diamonds are the assessed streams in Coastal Klamath HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Solid square indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.) 4-53
- Figure 4-13. Summary of the summer juvenile salmonid population estimates for the years 1998 through 2000 for Hunter Creek in the Coastal Klamath HPA..... 4-55
- Figure 4-14. Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Coastal Klamath HPA. Oversize Maps
- Figure 4-15. 7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Blue Creek HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000..... 4-62
- Figure 4-16. Channel and habitat types in streams assessed in the Blue Creek HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Blue Creek HPA; Blue Creek not included in A-E. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.) 4-63
- Figure 4-17. LWD survey results for one stream assessed in the Blue Creek HPA. (Solid diamond is West Fork Blue Creek. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Solid square indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.) 4-65
- Figure 4-18. Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Blue Creek HPA. .. Oversize Maps
- Figure 4-19. 7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Interior Klamath HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000..... 4-72
- Figure 4-20. Channel and habitat types in 11 streams assessed in the Interior Klamath HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in the Interior Klamath HPA; Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.)..... 4-73
- Figure 4-21. Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Interior Klamath HPA. Oversize Maps
- Figure 4-22. Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Redwood Creek HPA. Oversize Maps

Figure 4-23.	7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Redwood Creek HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000.....	4-82
Figure 4-24.	7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Coastal Lagoons HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000.....	4-88
Figure 4-25.	Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Coastal Lagoons HPA.	Oversize Maps
Figure 4-26.	7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Little River HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000.....	4-95
Figure 4-27.	Channel and habitat types in four streams assessed in the Little River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Little River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.)	4-96
Figure 4-28.	LWD survey results for four streams assessed in the Little River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Little River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Solid square indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.)	4-98
Figure 4-29.	Summary of the juvenile population estimates for coho salmon, steelhead, and cutthroat trout, in the 3 Little River HPA streams surveyed in 1998, 1999, and 2000.	4-101
Figure 4-30.	Summary of the summer and winter juvenile coho salmon population estimates and over-wintering survival estimates for tributaries of Little River (1998-1999 and 1999-2000).	4-102
Figure 4-31.	Summary of salmonid out-migrant population estimates for tributaries of Little River (1998-1999 and 1999-2000).	4-104
Figure 4-32.	Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Little River HPA.	Oversize Maps
Figure 4-33.	7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Mad River HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000.....	4-111
Figure 4-34.	Channel and habitat types in three streams assessed in the Mad River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Mad River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.)	4-113
Figure 4-35.	LWD survey results for three streams assessed in the Mad River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Mad River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Solid square indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.)	4-115

Figure 4-36.	Summary of the juvenile population estimates for coho salmon, steelhead, and coastal cutthroat trout in Cañon Creek in the Mad River HPA (1995-2000)	4-117
Figure 4-37.	Summary of the Mad River summer steelhead population surveys (1994-2000).	4-119
Figure 4-38.	Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Mad River HPA.....	Oversize Maps
Figure 4-39.	7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the North Fork Mad River HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000.....	4-126
Figure 4-40.	Channel and habitat types in two streams assessed in the North Fork Mad River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in North Fork Mad River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.).....	4-127
Figure 4-41.	LWD survey results for two streams assessed in the North Fork Mad River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in North Fork Mad River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Solid square indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.) ...	4-129
Figure 4-42.	Summary of summer juvenile salmonid population estimates conducted in Sullivan Gulch in the North Fork Mad River HPA in 1999 and 2000.....	4-130
Figure 4-43.	Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the North Fork Mad River HPA.....	Oversize Maps
Figure 4-44.	7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Humboldt Bay HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000.....	4-137
Figure 4-45.	Channel and habitat types in four streams assessed in the Humboldt Bay HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Humboldt Bay HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.).....	4-139
Figure 4-46.	LWD survey results for one stream assessed in the Humboldt Bay HPA. (Solid diamond is the assessed streams in Humboldt Bay HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Solid square indicates comparable data for Prairie Creek.)	4-141
Figure 4-47.	Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Humboldt Bay HPA.	Oversize Maps
Figure 4-48.	7DMAVG water temperatures in relation to the square root of the watershed area for sites in the Eel River HPA monitored between 1994 and 2000.....	4-148

Figure 4-49.	Channel and habitat types in four streams assessed in the Eel River HPA. (Solid diamonds are assessed streams in Eel River HPA. Open diamonds are assessed streams in other HPAs. Solid line is trend line for assessed streams in all HPAs. Watershed area measured at mid-point of surveyed reach. Gradient determined based on channel type and length.)	4-150
Figure 4-50.	Recorded distribution of Covered Species in the Eel River HPA.	Oversize Maps
Figure 6-1.	Representation of the temperature analysis underlying the summer water temperature objectives based on 7DMAVG water temperatures for all monitoring sites on the Original Assessed Ownership (1994-2000).....	6-4
Figure 6-2.	Class II riparian management zones.....	6-76
Figure 6-3.	Cumulative landslide delivery vs. slope gradient.....	6-90
Figure 6-4.	Cumulative landslide delivery volume vs. headscarp slope distance.	6-90
Figure 6-5.	Conceptual RMZ and an opposing SSS with an SMZ and inner and outer RSMZ.	6-92
Figure 6-6.	Average rainfall for Fieldbrook 4D Ranch, CA, and average discharge for Little River near Trinidad, CA, by week from 10/1956 through 5/1986. Shaded area represents 4 inches of cumulative rainfall from September 1 st through October 15 th	6-113
Figure 6-7A.	Mainline roads in the Plan Area.....	6-124
Figure 6-8.	Two-stage threshold process for adaptive management....	Oversize Maps
Figure 6-9.	Location of existing monitoring sites (water temperature monitoring sites not included).....	Oversize Maps
Figure 6-10.	Relationship between the 7-day highest mean water temperature and drainage area above the monitoring site for 139 locations.....	6-145
Figure 6-11.	Regression of the 7-day highest mean water temperature versus the square root of drainage area for 139 locations. (Rhva = streams with southern torrent salamanders, Astr = streams with tailed frogs and Onki = streams with coho salmon).....	6-146
Figure 6-12.	Schematic diagram of the internal compliance process for Plan implementation.	6-175
Figure 7-1.	Sediment production estimates over the term of the Plan.	7-13
Figure 7-2.	Projected age distribution of Class I and Class II RMZs over the term of the Permits.	7-18

Tables

Table 1-1.	Estimated acreage of the Eligible Plan Area and Hydrographic Planning Areas (HPAs) by component, and Initial Plan Area as percentage of HPAs.	1-6
Table 2-1.	Green Diamond's forest management regime.	2-5
Table 2-2.	Initial Plan Area acreage per age class.	2-8
Table 3-1.	Key characteristics of the fish Covered Species.	3-3
Table 3-2.	Key characteristics of the tailed frog and southern torrent salamander.	3-5
Table 4-1.	Bedrock types within HPA Groups.	4-8
Table 4-2.	Characteristics of Class III watercourses examined in retrospective study of 100 sites from THPs completed between 1992 and 1998.	4-25
Table 4-3.	CWA Section 303(d) Impaired Watersheds in the HPAs as determined by the SWRCB and USEPA.	4-26
Table 4-4.	Covered Species distribution in the Smith River HPA.	4-44
Table 4-5.	Covered Species distribution in the Coastal Klamath HPA.	4-56
Table 4-6.	Covered Species distribution in the Blue Creek HPA.	4-66
Table 4-7.	Covered Species distribution in the Interior Klamath HPA.	4-75
Table 4-8.	Covered Species distribution in the Redwood Creek HPA.	4-83
Table 4-9.	Covered Species distribution in the Coastal Lagoons HPA.	4-90
Table 4-10.	Covered Species distribution in the Little River HPA.	4-105
Table 4-11.	Covered Species distribution in the Mad River HPA.	4-120
Table 4-12.	Covered Species distribution in North Fork Mad River HPA.	4-132
Table 4-13.	Covered Species distribution in the Humboldt Bay HPA.	4-143
Table 4-14.	Covered Species distribution in the Eel River HPA.	4-151
Table 6-1.	Watercourse classes and minimum buffer widths.	6-72
Table 6-2.	Adjustments to the inner zone width for side slopes.	6-72
Table 6-3.	Application of the Class II RMZ widths in three previously assessed watersheds.	6-77
Table 6-4.	Criteria for applying Class III Tier A and B protection measures.	6-80
Table 6-5.	HPA Groups for initial SSS default prescriptions.	6-88
Table 6-6.	Initial default maximum slope distances and minimum slope gradient for SSS zones in each HPA Group.	6-88
Table 6-7.	Summary of default prescriptions for steep streamside slopes.	6-94
Table 6-8.	Default prescriptions for headwall swales.	6-97
Table 6-9.	Default prescriptions for deep-seated landslides.	6-100

Table 6-10.	Miles of road per road classification as projected for the Initial Plan Area.....	6-103
Table 6-11.	Road work unit prioritization criteria for Green Diamond's ownership, excluding the Lower Klamath Road Work Unit.....	6-104
Table 6-12.	Lower Klamath River road work unit prioritization criteria.	6-106
Table 6-13.	Time periods when road work may/may not occur within the Plan Area.....	6-111
Table 6-14.	Maximum spacing (feet) for ditch relief culverts and/or rolling dip installations. ¹	6-119
Table 6-15.	Routine maintenance schedule.	6-124
Table 6-16.	Rain gauge stations and associated inspection areas for storm period inspections.....	6-125
Table 6-17.	Time periods when harvest-related ground disturbances may/may not occur within the Plan Area.....	6-131
Table 6-18.	Effectiveness monitoring projects and programs.....	6-139
Table 7-1.	Limiting habitat factors for the Covered Species and the relative benefits of the conservation measures for each HPA. (See Section 4.4, for a review of the data supporting these conclusions.)	7-28
Table 8-1.	Added Species under Expanded Plan Area and Species List Alternative.....	8-4